RMIT University Student Union Incorporated (A0114140A)



2024 FINANCIAL REPORT

JANUARY 2024 — DECEMBER 2024



RMIT University Student Union Incorporated ABN 90 575 269 384

Financial Report - 31 December 2024

RMIT University Student Union Incorporated Members' report 31 December 2024

The members present their report, together with the financial statements, on the entity for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Members

Refer to note 19 for members of the entity during the whole of the financial year and up to the date of this report.

Objectives

The objective of the association is to help students succeed.

Strategy for achieving the objectives

The association is a strong and visible voice that advocates and lobbies for student needs, provides a supportive community for all students and provides relevant and accessible services that enhance the overall student experience.

Principal activities

The principal activity of the association during the financial year was to provide student services to the members of the association and the wider RMIT student community.

Operating results

After taking into account losses on investments, the total comprehensive income for the association for the financial year was a surplus of \$9,757 (2023: surplus of \$66,425).

Review of operations

RMIT University Student Union has maintained its purpose of advancing the education of the students at RMIT University. During 2024 the association engaged in the principal activities of promoting student interests and welfare, representing students, coordinating and supporting student activity and providing amenities and services.

Significant changes in the state of affairs

There were no other significant changes in the state of affairs of the association during the financial year.

Matters subsequent to the end of the financial year

No other matter or circumstances has arisen since 31 December 2024 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the association's operations, the results of those operations, or the association's state of affairs in future financial years.

On behalf of the members

Finbar Bray President

10 April 2025

Dulan Ariyathilaka General Secretary

RMIT University Student Union Incorporated Contents

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General information

The financial statements cover RMIT University Student Union Incorporated as an individual entity. The financial statements are presented in Australian dollars, which is RMIT University Student Union Incorporated's functional and presentation currency.

RMIT University Student Union Incorporated is an incorporated association, incorporated and domiciled in Australia. Its registered office and principal place of business is:

115 Queensberry Street Carlton VIC 3053 Australia

A description of the nature of the entity's operations and its principal activities are included in the members' report.

The financial statements were authorised for issue on 10 April 2025.

RMIT University Student Union Incorporated Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income For the year ended 31 December 2024

	Note	2024 \$	2023 \$
Revenue	3	4,515,256	3,919,557
Interest revenue		339,010	333,812
Expenses Cost of sales Employee benefits expense General expenses Departmental expenses Other expenses	4	(103,193) (3,664,427) (205,151) (760,194) (104,523)	(37,369) (3,286,260) (174,816) (585,246) (104,329)
Surplus before income tax expense		16,778	65,349
Income tax expense			-
Surplus after income tax expense for the year		16,778	65,349
Other comprehensive income			
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss (Loss)/gain on the revaluation of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		(7,021)	1,076
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax		(7,021)	1,076
Total comprehensive income for the year		9,757	66,425

RMIT University Student Union Incorporated Statement of financial position As at 31 December 2024

	Note	2024 \$	2023
Assets			
Current assets		1.00000000	5010010
Cash and cash equivalents	5	6,902,905	5,854,708
Trade and other receivables	6	5,691	22,539
Prepayments		34,092	21,130
Total current assets		6,942,688	5,898,377
Non-current assets	100	1 5 10 1 15	4 400 040
Financial assets	7	4,519,445	4,463,046
Total non-current assets		4,519,445	4,463,046
Total assets		11,462,133	10,361,423
Liabilities			
Current liabilities	4	000 000	000 070
Trade and other payables	8	662,082	620,978
Employee benefits	10	1,140,078	1,144,956 4,202,981
Deferred revenue	10	5,239,643 7,041,803	5,968,915
Total current liabilities		7,041,003	5,800,815
Non-current liabilities		57.044	20.046
Employee benefits	9	57,011	38,946
Total non-current liabilities		57,011	38,946
Total liabilities		7,098,814	6,007,861
Net assets		4,363,319	4,353,562
Equity		ha abulaisi	
Reserves		2,195,456	1,940,257
Accumulated surplus		2,167,863	2,413,305
Total equity		4,363,319	4,353,562

RMIT University Student Union Incorporated Statement of changes in equity For the year ended 31 December 2024

	Financial asset reserve \$	Redundancy reserve \$	Accumulated surplus	Total equity
Balance at 1 January 2023	(99,954)	1,744,113	2,642,978	4,287,137
Surplus after income tax expense for the year Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	1,076	100	65,349	65,349 1,076
Total comprehensive income for the year	1,076	18	65,349	66,425
Transfer to redundancy reserve Transfer from financial asset reserve	795	294,227	(294,227) (795)	
Balance at 31 December 2023	(98,083)	2,038,340	2,413,305	4,353,562
	Financial asset reserve	Redundancy reserve \$	Accumulated surplus	Total equity
Balance at 1 January 2024	(98,083)	2,038,340	2,413,305	4,353,562
Surplus after income tax expense for the year Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	(7,021)	- 9	16,778	16,778 (7,021)
Total comprehensive income for the year	(7,021)	~	16,778	9,757
Transfer to redundancy reserve Transfer from financial asset reserve	14,932	247,288	(247,288) (14,932)	7
Balance at 31 December 2024	(90,172)	2,285,628	2,167,863	4,363,319

⁽¹⁾ The financial asset reserve records changes in fair value that arise on the remeasurement of financial assets at fair value through Other Comprehensive Income.

⁽²⁾ The RMIT Student Union Council Enterprise Agreement 2020 between the National Tertiary Education Union (NTEU) and the RMIT University Student Union Incorporated includes a clause, which requires that the Union allocate adequate funds in its annual budget and to reserves to ensure all accumulated staff entitlements can be paid immediately, and in full, in the event that redundancies occur.

RMIT University Student Union Incorporated Statement of cash flows For the year ended 31 December 2024

	Note	2024 \$	2023 \$
Cash flows from operating activities Receipts from members/university Payments to suppliers and employees Interest and dividends received		6,017,336 (5,244,729) 339,010	4,757,063 (4,400,306) 333,812
Net cash from operating activities		1,111,617	690,569
Cash flows from investing activities Payments for investments Gross proceeds received from disposal of investments		(548,620) 485,200	572,568
Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities		(63,420)	572,568
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the financial year		1,048,197 5,854,708	1,263,137 4,591,571
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year	5	6,902,905	5,854,708

Note 1. Material accounting policy information

The accounting policies that are material to the entity are set out either in the respective notes or below. The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year, unless otherwise stated.

New or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations adopted

The entity has adopted all of the new or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board ('AASB') that are mandatory for the current reporting period.

Any new or amended Accounting Standards or Interpretations that are not yet mandatory have not been early adopted.

The adoption of these Accounting Standards and Interpretations did not have any significant impact on the financial performance or position of the entity.

The following Accounting Standards and Interpretations are most relevant to the entity:

Basis of preparation

These general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Australian Accounting Standards - Simplified Disclosures issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board ('AASB'), the Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Act 2012 and Victorian legislation the Fundraising Act 1998 and associated regulations, as appropriate for not-for-profit oriented entities.

Historical cost convention

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for, where applicable, the revaluation of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income.

Critical accounting estimates

The preparation of the financial statements requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the entity's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements, are disclosed in note 2.

Income tax

The association is a not-for-profit organisation and is exempt from income tax under section 50-45 of the Income Tax Assessment Act 1997, as amended, it is exempt from paying income tax.

Current and non-current classification

Assets and liabilities are presented in the statement of financial position based on current and non-current classification.

An asset is classified as current when: it is either expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in the entity's normal operating cycle; it is held primarily for the purpose of trading; it is expected to be realised within 12 months after the reporting period; or the asset is cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period. All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is classified as current when: it is either expected to be settled in the entity's normal operating cycle; it is held primarily for the purpose of trading; it is due to be settled within 12 months after the reporting period; or there is no right at the end of the reporting period to defer the settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period. All other liabilities are classified as non-current.

Goods and Services Tax ('GST') and other similar taxes

Revenues, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of associated GST, unless the GST incurred is not recoverable from the tax authority. In this case it is recognised as part of the cost of the acquisition of the asset or as part of the expense.

Receivables and payables are stated inclusive of the amount of GST receivable or payable. The net amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the tax authority is included in other receivables or other payables in the statement of financial position.

Cash flows are presented on a gross basis. The GST components of cash flows arising from investing or financing activities which are recoverable from, or payable to the tax authority, are presented as operating cash flows.

Note 1. Material accounting policy information (continued)

Commitments and contingencies are disclosed net of the amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the tax authority.

Note 2. Critical accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts in the financial statements. Management continually evaluates its judgements and estimates in relation to assets, liabilities, contingent liabilities, revenue and expenses. Management bases its judgements, estimates and assumptions on historical experience and on other various factors, including expectations of future events, management believes to be reasonable under the circumstances. The resulting accounting judgements and estimates will seldom equal the related actual results. The judgements, estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities (refer to the respective notes) within the next financial year are discussed below.

Employee benefits provision

As discussed in note 9, the liability for employee benefits expected to be settled more than 12 months from the reporting date are recognised and measured at the present value of the estimated future cash flows to be made in respect of all employees at the reporting date. In determining the present value of the liability, estimates of attrition rates and pay increases through promotion and inflation have been taken into account.

Note 3. Revenue

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Revenue from contracts with customers		
Sales of goods and services	180,341	90,326
Membership and event revenue	102,373	86,993
RMIT University grants	4,202,981	3,728,560
	4,485,695	3,905,879
Other revenue	-07 -045	10.004
Other revenue	29,561	13,678
Revenue	4,515,256	3,919,557
Disaggregation of revenue The disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers is as follows:		
	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Timing of revenue recognition		
Goods transferred at a point in time	180,341	90,326
Services transferred over time	4,305,354	3,815,553
	4,485,695	3,905,879

Note 3. Revenue (continued)

Accounting policy for revenue recognition The entity recognises revenue as follows:

Revenue from contracts with customers

Revenue is recognised at an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity is expected to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. For each contract with a customer, the entity: identifies the contract with a customer; identifies the performance obligations in the contract; determines the transaction price which takes into account estimates of variable consideration and the time value of money; allocates the transaction price to the separate performance obligations on the basis of the relative stand-alone selling price of each distinct good or service to be delivered; and recognises revenue when or as each performance obligation is satisfied in a manner that depicts the transfer to the customer of the goods or services promised.

Variable consideration within the transaction price, if any, reflects concessions provided to the customer such as discounts, rebates and refunds, any potential bonuses receivable from the customer and any other contingent events. Such estimates are determined using either the 'expected value' or 'most likely amount' method. The measurement of variable consideration is subject to a constraining principle whereby revenue will only be recognised to the extent that it is highly probable that a significant reversal in the amount of cumulative revenue recognised will not occur. The measurement constraint continues until the uncertainty associated with the variable consideration is subsequently resolved. Amounts received that are subject to the constraining principle are recognised as a refund liability.

Sale of goods

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised at the point in time when the customer obtains control of the goods, which is generally at the time of delivery.

Interest

Interest revenue is recognised as interest accrues using the effective interest method. This is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset and allocating the interest income over the relevant period using the effective interest rate, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to the net carrying amount of the financial asset.

Grants

Funding received from RMIT University is treated as grant revenue. Grant revenue is recognised when the entity satisfies its performance obligations relating to the funding in accordance with AASB 15. If conditions are attached to the grant which must be satisfied, the recognition of the grant as revenue will be deferred until those conditions are satisfied.

Other revenue

Other revenue is recognised when it is received or when the right to receive payment is established.

Note 4. Expenses

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Surplus before income tax includes the following specific expenses:		
Employee expenses Superannuation expenses	3,187,291 477,136	2,857,330 428,930
	3,664,427	3,286,260

Defined contribution superannuation expense

Contributions to defined contribution superannuation plans are expensed in the period in which they are incurred.

Note 5. Cash and cash equivalents

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Current assets Cash on hand Cash at bank	2,246 6,900,659	3,300 5,851,408
	6,902,905	5,854,708

Accounting policy for cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, other short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Note 6. Trade and other receivables

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Current assets Trade receivables Other receivables	5,691	2,150 20,389
	5,691	22,539

Accounting policy for trade and other receivables

Trade receivables are initially recognised at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any allowance for expected credit losses. Trade receivables are generally due for settlement within 30 days.

The entity has applied the simplified approach to measuring expected credit losses, which uses a lifetime expected loss allowance. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on days overdue.

Note 7. Financial assets

	2024	2023 \$
Non-current assets Wholesale bond portfolio Listed capital notes	2,052,452 2,466,993	2,052,452 2,410,594
	4,519,445	4,463,046

Investments and other financial assets

Investments and other financial assets are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs are included as part of the initial measurement. Such assets are subsequently measured at either amortised cost or fair value depending on their classification. Classification is determined based on both the business model within which such assets are held and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset unless an accounting mismatch is being avoided.

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income include equity investments which the entity intends to hold for the foreseeable future and has irrevocably elected to classify them as such upon initial recognition.

Note 8. Trade and other payables

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Current liabilities		
Trade payables	1,176	4,698
GST payable	506,850	407,601
Accrued expenses	150,823	203,483
Other payables	3,233	5,196
	662,082	620,978

Accounting policy for trade and other payables

These amounts represent liabilities for goods and services provided to the entity prior to the end of the financial year and which are unpaid. Due to their short-term nature they are measured at amortised cost and are not discounted. The amounts are unsecured and are usually paid within 30 days of recognition.

Note 9. Employee benefits

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Current liabilities Employee entitlements	1,140,078	1,144,956
Non-current liabilities Employee entitlements	57,011	38,946
	1,197,089	1,183,902

Accounting policy for employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits

Liabilities for wages and salaries, including non-monetary benefits, annual leave, sick leave, personal leave, long service leave and time off in lieu expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the reporting date are measured at the amounts expected to be paid when the liabilities are settled.

Other long-term employee benefits

The liability for long service leave not expected to be settled within 12 months of the reporting date are measured at the present value of expected future payments to be made in respect of services provided by employees up to the reporting date using the projected unit credit method. Consideration is given to expected future wage and salary levels, experience of employee departures and periods of service. Expected future payments are discounted using market yields at the reporting date on national corporate bonds with terms to maturity and currency that match, as closely as possible, the estimated future cash outflows.

Note 10. Deferred revenue

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Current liabilities Deferred revenue	5,239,643	4,202,981

Accounting policy for deferred revenue

Deferred revenue is the grant funding received from RMIT University and represents the entity's obligation to transfer goods or services to students and is recognised over time as restricted allowable activities are delivered as per the grant agreement.

Note 11. Key management personnel disclosures

Compensation

The aggregate compensation made to members of key management personnel of the entity is set out below:

2024 \$	2023 \$	
560.590	517.614	- 1

Aggregate compensation

Key management personnel comprise of members and other persons having authority and responsibility for planning, controlling and directing the activities of RMIT University Student Union Incorporated. Note 19 contains details of members in office during and since the year ended 31 December 2024.

Note 12. Remuneration of auditors

During the financial year the following fees were paid or payable for services provided by BDO Audit Pty Ltd, the auditor of the entity, and its network firms:

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Audit services - BDO Audit Pty Ltd Audit of the financial statements	27,500	26,000
Other services - BDO Services Pty Ltd Preparation of the financial statements	6,000	5,900
	33,500	31,900

Note 13. Contingent assets

The entity has no contingent assets as at 31 December 2024 or 31 December 2023.

Note 14. Contingent liabilities

The entity has no contingent liabilities as at 31 December 2024 or 31 December 2023.

Note 15. Commitments

The entity has no commitments for expenditure as at 31 December 2024 or 31 December 2023.

Note 16. Related party transactions

Key management personnel

Disclosures relating to key management personnel are set out in note 11.

Transactions with related parties

There were no transactions with related parties during the current and previous financial year.

Receivable from and payable to related parties

There were no trade receivables from or trade payables to related parties at the current and previous reporting date.

Loans to/from related parties

There were no loans to or from related parties at the current and previous reporting date.

Note 17. Economic dependency

Although the association funds some of its activities from commercial undertakings and membership sales, the provision of student services is largely funded by RMIT University via Service Level Agreements. At the date of this report, the members of the Student Council had no reason to believe that RMIT University would not continue to provide financial support pursuant to these agreements.

Note 18. Events after the reporting period

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 31 December 2024 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the entity's operations, the results of those operations, or the entity's state of affairs in future financial years.

Note 19. Council members

Executive members of the Council in office at any time during the year are as follows:

suc	Council member	Date appointed	Date retired
President	Ella Byrne	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Finbar Bray	01/11/2024	
General Secretary	Dhweep Shah	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Dulan Ariyathilaka	01/11/2024	
Activities Officers	Millaniyage Peiris	01/11/2023	
Clubs & Societies Officer	Harrison Lal	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Ashar Husian	01/11/2024	
Education Officer	Koushik Mukherjee	01/11/2022	31/10/2024
	Manay Wadhwa	01/11/2024	
International Officer	Haiting Lu	01/11/2022	31/10/2024
	Xin Shen	01/11/2024	
Communications Officer	Lily Plummer	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
er innernation (value inner	Nishtha Rana	01/11/2024	3301378383
Indigenous Officer	Ruby Kelly-Guthrie	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Tiah Worley	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Tessa Cristiano	01/11/2024	o ii i o cocci
	Madeline Quail	01/11/2024	
Postgraduate Officer	Bhuvan Sharma	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Tandeep Singh	01/11/2024	O II TO LOL
Queer Officer	Matthew Hayes	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
Adda amaa	Oliver (Vivienne) Balint	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Maya Szyszko	01/11/2024	0111012021
	Lincoln McLeod-Scott	01/11/2024	
Sustainability Officer	Yiwanyi Yu	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
odetamapmy omeon	Thikshani Abayasekara	01/11/2024	0111012024
Vocational Education Officer	Yoan Theodore	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
Vocational Education Officer	Daiyan Mustansir	01/11/2024	5111012024
Welfare Officer	Finbar Bray	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
YYONGI G GIIIGGI	Thathya Grover	01/11/2024	51710/2024
Women's Officer	Saumya Sindhu	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
VVOIIIGITO CITICOL	Amran Amellysha	01/11/2024	517 (0/2024
General Representative	Amelia Christie	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
Concidi representative	Gaurav Harichandan	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	James McVicar	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Silvia Comerford	01/11/2023	15/03/2024
	Wenxin Yan	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Quynh Ngo	01/04/2024	31/10/2024
	Benjamine Milne	01/11/2024	51/10/2024
	Felicity Monk	01/11/2024	
	Holly Medlyn	01/11/2024	
	Kashish Juneja	01/11/2024	
	Ni Zhenghuai	01/11/2024	

Note 19. Council members (continued)

suc	Council member	Date appointed	Date retired
- A. V. D. V.			
Bundoora			
Bundoora Co-ordinator	Dulan Ariyatilaka	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Mathy Sivakumar	01/11/2024	
Bundoora East Representative	Nidhi Bhatnagar	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
G019071030000310114101301102117	Georgia Collier	01/11/2024	A. (1) - (1) - (1)
Bundoora West Representative	Keenan Dinh	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
Paridoord vicor representative	Karthik Karkala	01/11/2024	5111012024
Brunswick	Nattilik Nathala	01/11/2024	
	V	544446000	0444646664
Brunswick Co-ordinator	Vaani Saraswat	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
	Daniel Mizzi	01/11/2022	
Brunswick Representative	Olivia McQuie	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
Contracting and Contracting	Amrutha Baburaj	01/11/2024	2,000,000,000,000,000
City	3.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	3.0(1.0202.)	
City Co-Ordinator	Donal Darvin	01/11/2023	31/10/2024
-id -a a animale.	Tanya Ajit	01/11/2024	O II TOTEDE
City Representative	Ryan Wong	01/11/2023	24/40/2024
City Representative			31/10/2024
	Yoan Theodore	01/11/2024	
Disability & Carers Officer	Samuel Coombs	01/11/2023	

RMIT University Student Union Incorporated Members' declaration 31 December 2024

In the members' opinion:

- the attached financial statements and notes comply with the Australian Accounting Standards Simplified Disclosures, the Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Act 2012 and other mandatory professional reporting requirements;
- the attached financial statements and notes give a true and fair view of the entity's financial position as at 31 December 2024 and of its performance for the financial year ended on that date; and
- there are reasonable grounds to believe that the entity will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable.

This statement is made in accordance with a resolution of the member's and is signed for and on behalf of the member's by:

Finbar Bray President

10 April 2025

Dulan Ariyathilaka General Secretary



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the members of RMIT University Student Union Incorporated

Report on the Audit of the Financial Report

Opinion

We have audited the financial report of RMIT University Student Union Incorporated (the registered entity), which comprises the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2024, the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the statement of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial report, including material accounting policy information, and the members' declaration.

In our opinion the accompanying financial report of RMIT University Student Union Incorporated, is in accordance with Division 60 of the *Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Act* 2012, including:

- (i) Giving a true and fair view of the registered entity's financial position as at 31 December 2024 and of its financial performance for the year then ended; and
- (ii) Complying with Australian Accounting Standards Simplified Disclosures and Division 60 of the *Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Regulations* 2022.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Report* section of our report. We are independent of the registered entity in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Act 2012* (ACNC Act) and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Other information

The responsible entities of the registered entity are responsible for the other information. The other information obtained at the date of this auditor's report is information included in RMIT University Student Union Incorporated's members' report, but does not include the financial report and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed on the other information obtained prior to the date of this auditor's report, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.



Responsibilities of responsible entities for the Financial Report

The responsible entities of the registered entity are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial report in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards - Simplified Disclosures and the ACNC Act, and for such internal control as the responsible entities determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, responsible entities are responsible for assessing the registered entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the responsible entities either intends to liquidate the registered entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The responsible entities of the registered entity are responsible for overseeing the registered entity's financial reporting process.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial report is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website (http://www.auasb.gov.au/Home.aspx) at:

http://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar4.pdf

This description forms part of our auditor's report.

BDO Audit Pty Ltd

Elizabeth Blunt

Director

Melbourne, 10 April 2025



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DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE BY ELIZABETH BLUNT TO THE MEMBERS OF RMIT UNIVERSITY STUDENT UNION INCORPORATED

I declare that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been no contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit of RMIT University Student Union for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Elizabeth Blunt Director

BDO Audit Pty Ltd

Melbourne, 10 April 2025